

Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan

Code	Credit Hours
HU-127	2+0

Course Description

Being citizens of Pakistan, it is necessary to have sufficient knowledge of Pakistan's independence movement and issues faced by Pakistan after her independence. This course will provide tools to understand logic of Pakistan's independence and our roles in its current scenario and future to come.

Course will cover topics which will provide understanding of knowledge of Pakistan movement with special reference to the ideology of Pakistan and roles of important personalities in Pakistan movement i.e. Quaid-e-Azam. Topics related to constitution, government and politics will be taught to develop understanding of political systems in general and political system of Pakistan in specific. During the course work, topics related to major foreign policy issues faced by Pakistan in addition to her relations with other important states.

Text / Reference Book:

- i. Kazimi, M. R (2012). *A Concise History of Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- ii. Ch Muhammad Ali, *The Emergence of Pakistan*, University of the Punjab, Lahore, 1979
- iii. Cheema, P. I. (1998). *Pakistan's Defense Policy, 1947-58*. Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications.
- iv. Kazimi, M. R. (2007). *Pakistan Studies*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- v. Qureshi, I. H. (2006). *The Struggle for Pakistan* (2nd ed.). Karachi: BCC& T Press University of Karachi.
- vi. Rizvi, H. A. (2004, April). *Pakistan's Foreign Policy: An Overview 1947-2004*. *Pakistan Institute of Legislative Development & Transparency (PILDAT)*.
- vii. Sayeed, K. B. (2015). *Politics in Pakistan: Nature and Direction of Change*. Lahore: Peace Publication.
- viii. Ahmed Saeed Kh Mansoor Sarwar (2000). *Trek to Pakistan*. Lahore: Al-Fouzi Publishers

- ix. Zaidi, S. Akbar,(1999),“Issues in Pakistan Economy”, Oxford University Press.
- x. Wolpert, Stanley A. Jinnah of Pakistan. New York: Oxford University Press, 1984.
- xi. Ahmed, Akbar. Jinnah, Pakistan and Islamic identity: the search for Saladin. Routledge, 2005.
- xii. Qureshi, Ishtiaq Husain. The Struggle for Pakistan. University of Karachi, 1969.
- xiii. Rasheed, Haroon-ur. Pakistan, the successful culmination. Publishers Emporium, 1996.
- xiv. Bakhsh, Ilahi. With the Quaid-i Azam During His Last Days. Vol. 1. Quaid-i Azam Academy, 1978.
- xv. Bin Sayeed, Khalid. Pakistan, the formative phase. Civil & Military Press, 1969.
- xvi. Shahzad, Muhammad. Jinnah: A Political Saint. Nazaria-I-Pakistan Trust, 2009.
- xvii. Speeches, Writings, and Statements of Iqbal, compiled and edited by Latif Ahmed Sherwani (Lahore: Iqbal Academy, 1977 [1944], 2nd ed., revised and enlarged), pp. 3-26.
- xviii. Sohrab, Waqas, and Ishtiaq Ahmad Choudhry. "Pak-Us Relations In 21 St Century: Challenges And Opportunities For Pakistan." Berkeley Journal of Social Sciences 2, no. 3 (2012): 1-16.
- xix. Easton, David. The political system: An inquiry into the state of political science. University of Chicago Press, 1981.
- xx. Goodin, Robert E., and Hans-Dieter Klingemann. A new handbook of political science. Oxford University Press, 1998.
- xxi. Sattar, Abdul. “Pakistan's Foreign Policy: 1947 - 2009; A Concise History.”: Oxford University Press,2010.
- xxii. Selected newspaper articles, editorials and journalistic publications regarding Pakistan’s politics and current affairs.

ASSESSMENT SYSTEM FOR THEORY

Quizzes	10
Assignment	10
Mid	30
ESE	50

Teaching Plan

Week No	Topics	Learning Outcomes
1-3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Definition and Significance of Ideology • Ideological Foundation of Pakistan: Two Nation Theory 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Historical context of the creation of Pakistan (with emphasis on socio-political, religious and cultural dynamics of British India between 1857 till 1947. ➤ Political definition and origin of ideology, features/characteristics of ideology, Ideological rationale i.e. Two Nation Theory (with reference to Quaid-e-Azam M.A. Jinnah, Allama Iqbal and Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's philosophy) and basic principles of ideology of Pakistan
4 - 5	Post-Partition Problems	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Communal carnage, poor infrastructural and administrative setup, evacuee property problem, refugees' issue, division of financial and military assets, canal water disputes, Kashmir Dispute, future implications of post-partition rivalry.
6-8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Constitution • Constitutional Amendments 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition and significance of a constitution ➤ Ideological factors that shaped the constitution (s) of Pakistan (Objective Resolution 1949) ➤ Overview of constitutions of 1956, 1962, 1973 ➤ Notable constitutional amendments and their implications
9	Mid Term Exam	

10-11	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fundamental Rights • Responsibilities of Citizens • Governance and State System of Pakistan 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ In depth review of articles 8-28 of the 1973 Constitution. ➤ Paying taxes ➤ Serving in country's services ➤ Respecting national heroes ➤ Obeying state laws ➤ Demonstrating commitment & loyalty to the democratic political community and state ➤ Constructively criticizing the conditions of political and civic life ➤ Respecting the rights of others ➤ Defending and exercising one's own rights and responsibilities ➤ Executive, legislature and judiciary their formation and functioning
12-14	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • State Structure • Location and Geo-Strategic Significance of Pakistan Land • Foreign Policy of Pakistan 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Executive, legislature and judiciary (formation and functioning) ➤ Distribution of powers between federal and provincial governments ➤ Geographical features, geo-strategic and geo-political of Pakistan ➤ Geographical features, geo-strategic and geo-political significance of Pakistan ➤ Guiding Principles of Pakistan's foreign Policy ➤ Pakistan's Foreign Policy vis-à-vis Muslim World, neighboring states and Global powers (US, CHINA, RUSSIA)

15-17	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Society and Culture • Political, Social and Economic Challenges 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Social Structure: Ethnic, linguistic, and Sectarian makeup of Pakistani society ➤ Overview of rural and urban culture of Pakistan ➤ Cultural strengths and weaknesses ➤ Ethno-linguist challenges ➤ Political Instability, internal and external security threats, Contemporary moral/ethical crisis (especially, in a digital age) and possible countermeasures.
18	End Semester Exams	